

**Exercise E26-11**  
**page 1223**

**(a) payback period =  $\frac{\text{expenditure}}{\text{net cash flow}}$**

**=  $\frac{\$15,000 + \$2,900 + \$820}{(4 \times 52) \times (65 - 35 - 10)}$**

**=  $\frac{\$18,720}{\$4,160}$**

**= 4.5 years**

**(b) rate of return =  $\frac{\text{annual net income}}{\text{average investment}}$**

**=  $\frac{\$4,160 - \$3,528}{(\$18,720 + 1,080) \div 2}$**

**=  $\frac{\$632}{\$9,900}$**

**= 6.4%**

**Exercise E26-12**  
**page 1223**

**(a) payback period =  $\frac{\text{expenditure}}{\text{net cash flow}}$**

**Project AA**

$$\begin{aligned} 7,000 + 9,000 + (22,000 - 16000) &= 2+ \text{ yrs} \\ \frac{6,000}{15,000} &= .4 & &= .4 \\ & & &= 2.4 \text{ yrs} \end{aligned}$$

**Project BB**

$$\frac{\$22,000}{\$28,500 \div 3} = 2.32 \text{ years}$$

**Project CC**

$$\begin{aligned} 13,000 + (22,000 - 13,000) &= 1+ \text{ yr} \\ \frac{9,000}{10,000} &= .9 \text{ yr} \\ &= 1.9 \text{ yr} \end{aligned}$$

**Exercise E26-12**  
**(continued)**

|             | <b>A A</b>         |                    |                        | <b>B B</b>         |                      | <b>C C</b>         |                        |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Year</b> | <b>Disc Factor</b> | <b>Cash Inflow</b> | <b>Present Value</b>   | <b>Cash Inflow</b> | <b>Present Value</b> | <b>Cash Inflow</b> | <b>Present Value</b>   |
| <b>1</b>    | <b>.89286</b>      | <b>7,000</b>       | <b>6,250</b>           | <b>9,500</b>       | <b>8,482</b>         | <b>13,000</b>      | <b>11,607</b>          |
| <b>2</b>    | <b>.79719</b>      | <b>9,000</b>       | <b>7,175</b>           | <b>9,500</b>       | <b>7,573</b>         | <b>10,000</b>      | <b>7,972</b>           |
| <b>3</b>    | <b>.71178</b>      | <b>15,000</b>      | <b><u>10,677</u></b>   | <b>9,500</b>       | <b><u>6,762</u></b>  | <b>9,000</b>       | <b><u>6,406</u></b>    |
|             | <b>Total PV</b>    |                    | <b>24,102</b>          |                    | <b>22,817</b>        |                    | <b>25,985</b>          |
|             | <b>Inv</b>         |                    | <b><u>22,000</u></b>   |                    | <b><u>22,000</u></b> |                    | <b><u>22,000</u></b>   |
|             | <b>Net PV</b>      |                    | <b><u>\$ 2,102</u></b> |                    | <b><u>\$ 817</u></b> |                    | <b><u>\$ 3,985</u></b> |

## Exercise E26-13

page 1223

(a)

$$(1) \text{ rate of return} = \frac{\text{annual net income}}{\text{average investment}}$$

$$= \frac{\$18,000}{(\$150,000 \div 2)}$$

$$= \frac{\$18,000}{\$75,000}$$

$$= 24\%$$

$$(2) \text{ payback period} = \frac{\text{expenditure}}{\text{net cash flow}}$$

$$= \frac{\$150,000}{\$48,000}$$

$$= 3.13 \text{ years}$$

## Exercise E26-13 (continued)

| <u>Year</u> | <u>PV Factor</u>  | <u>Cash Flow</u> | <u>PV of CF</u>         |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>1</b>    | <b>.89286</b>     | <b>48,000</b>    | <b>42,857</b>           |
| <b>2</b>    | <b>.79719</b>     | <b>48,000</b>    | <b>38,265</b>           |
| <b>3</b>    | <b>.71178</b>     | <b>48,000</b>    | <b>34,165</b>           |
| <b>4</b>    | <b>.63552</b>     | <b>48,000</b>    | <b>30,505</b>           |
| <b>5</b>    | <b>.56743</b>     | <b>48,000</b>    | <b><u>27,237</u></b>    |
|             | <b>Total</b>      |                  | <b>173,029</b>          |
|             | <b>Investment</b> |                  | <b><u>150,000</u></b>   |
|             | <b>Excess</b>     |                  | <b><u>\$ 23,029</u></b> |

**Alternate (since even streams of cash):**

|                       |          |                 |          |                         |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------|
| <b>Annuity factor</b> | <b>x</b> | <b>NCF</b>      | <b>=</b> | <b>PV of all CF</b>     |
| <b>3.60478</b>        | <b>x</b> | <b>\$48,000</b> | <b>=</b> | <b>\$173,029</b>        |
| <b>Investment</b>     |          |                 | <b>)</b> | <b><u>150,000</u></b>   |
| <b>Excess</b>         |          |                 |          | <b><u>\$ 23,029</u></b> |

**Brief Exercise BE26-9**  
**page 1108**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{payback period} &= \frac{\text{expenditure}}{\text{net cash flow}} \\ &= \frac{\$300,000}{\$10,000 + \$30,000} \\ &= 7.5 \text{ years} \end{aligned}$$

**Brief Exercise BE26-13**  
**page 1219**

|                       |          |            |          |                     |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|----------|---------------------|
| <b>Annuity factor</b> | <b>x</b> | <b>NCF</b> | <b>=</b> | <b>PV of all CF</b> |
| 6.71                  | x        | \$34,000   | =        | \$228,140           |
| <b>Investment</b>     |          |            | )        | <u>225,000</u>      |
| <b>Excess</b>         |          |            |          | <u>\$ 3,140</u>     |